



सत्यमेव जयते

Census of India 2011

towards a bright future . . .





सत्यमेव जयते

Census of India 2011



Introduction

Pre-Census

Houselisting Operations



Population Enumeration

Post-census

**PROVISIONAL POPULATION
FIGURES 2011**

Definition



Home



President of India
enumerated



Prime Minister
being enumerated

“Population census is the total process of collecting, compiling, analyzing or otherwise disseminating demo-graphic, economic and social data pertaining, at a specific time, of all persons in a country or a well defined part of a country. As such, the Census provides a snapshot of the country’s population and housing at a given point of time.”



Wealth of Information



Home

It's the biggest source of comprehensive data on :

- Demography
- Economic Activity
- Literacy & Education
- Housing & Household Amenities
- Urbanization
- Fertility and Mortality
- Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes
- Language, Religion & Migration



Objectives



Home



Complete coverage and accurate enumeration of all the people :

- who and how many
- what do they do and how often
- kind of houses they live in
- household amenities and assets
- Individual level information



History



Home

Rig Veda

– 800-600 BC

Ain-e-Akbari

– Mughal King Akbar (16th Century)

1872

– the first systematic Census conducted all over India
(non synchronous)

1881

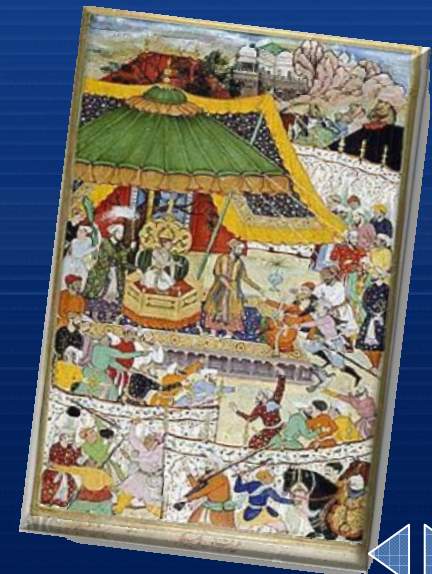
– the first synchronous Census conducted
all over India

1951

– the first Census of Independent India

2011

– the 15th since 1872
– the 7th since Independence



History



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Enumeration in Progress



Enumerating
President of India
1951 Census



Enumeration
in New Delhi
1951 census



Enumerating Prime
Minister of India
1961 Census



History



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Enumeration in Progress



Enumerating
Prime Minister
1971 Census



Enumerating
Deputy Prime Minister
2001 Census

Census 2011 will be the 15th Census in this series



Legal Provisions



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CENSUS OPERATIONS

Census Act 1948
&
Census Rules, 1990



Calendar



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1st Phase **Houselisting & Housing Census and collection of data on National Population Register**

April to September 2010

2nd Phase **Population Enumeration**

9th to 28th February 2011

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Pre - Census Activities



Cost



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- Expenditure on Census 2011
- Rs. 2, 200 Crore
- The per Capita Cost is less than Rs. 18.33 (or USD 0.41)



Administrative Setup-Census



Home

Registrar General and
Census Commissioner, India

Directors of
Census Operations, State

Principal Census Officers

Charge Officers

District Magistrates/Collectors/
Commissioner Corporations

Tehsildars/Mamlatdars

Enumerators and Supervisors

State Coordinator Census will co-ordinate
between State & Central Government Offices



Pre-census Activities



Home

List of administrative

- units (e.g., states, districts, sub-districts, towns and villages) finalized
- Extent of Charge finalized
- Enumerators & Supervisors appointed

Number of units in 2011 Census

Administrative Units	India	Orissa	M.P.
States/UTs	35	-	-
Districts	640	30	50
Sub-districts	5,961	465	342
Towns	8,001	223	476
Villages	640,852	51313	54903
Enumeration Blocks (In lacs)	23.5		1.54
Households (Estimated in million)	240		15.1

Mapping Activities



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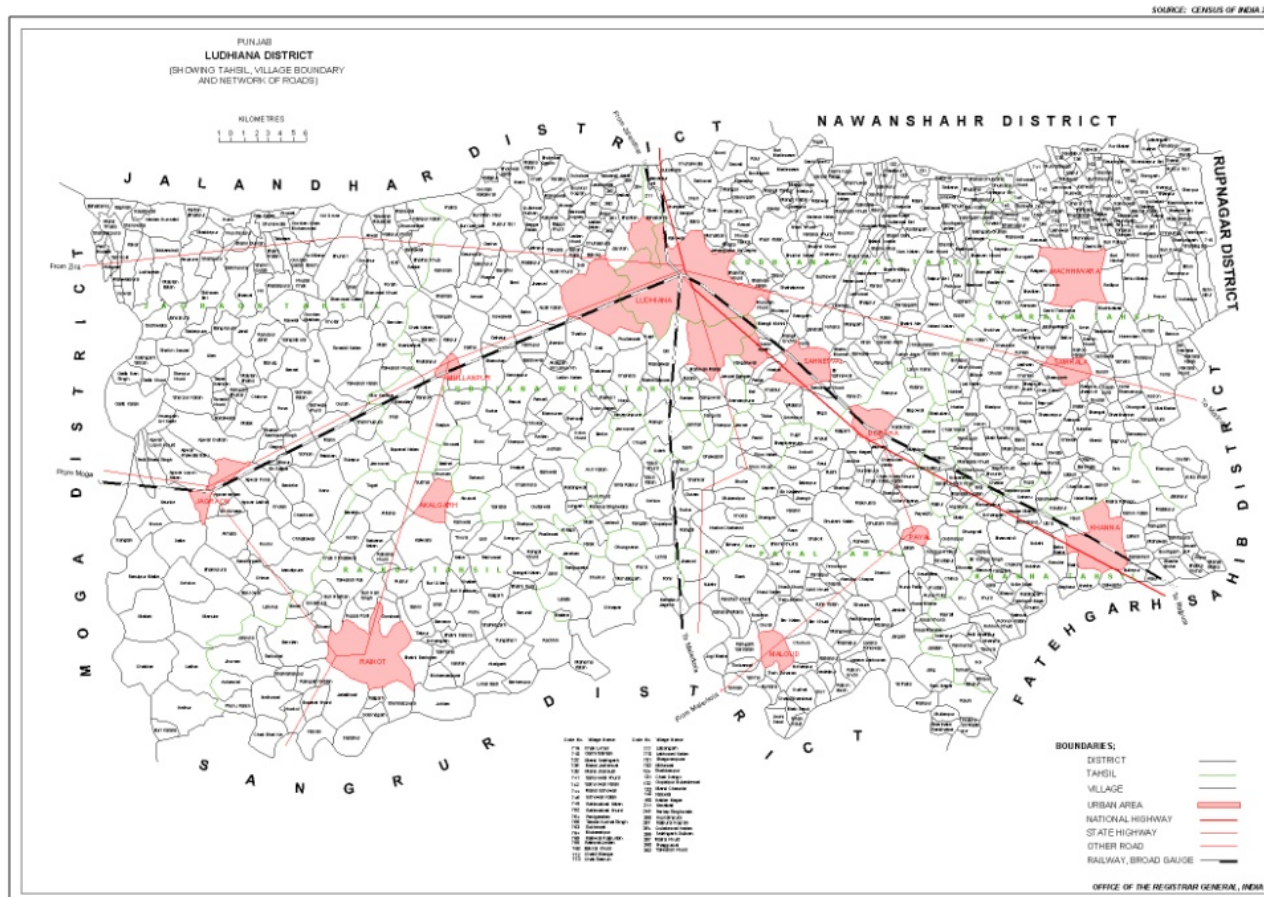
- The availability of accurate Maps as per the latest administrative boundaries is a pre-requisite for Census.
- The Cartographic Division of the Census Commission has evolved over the years and is now the largest producer of thematic Maps in the country.
- It has come a long way from the traditional manual cartographic methods used until 1981 and now utilizes the latest GIS software to produce digital Maps.
- The latest addition in Census 2011 is the preparation of satellite imagery based digital maps at the street and building level in 33 Capital Cities of the country.



Mapping Activities



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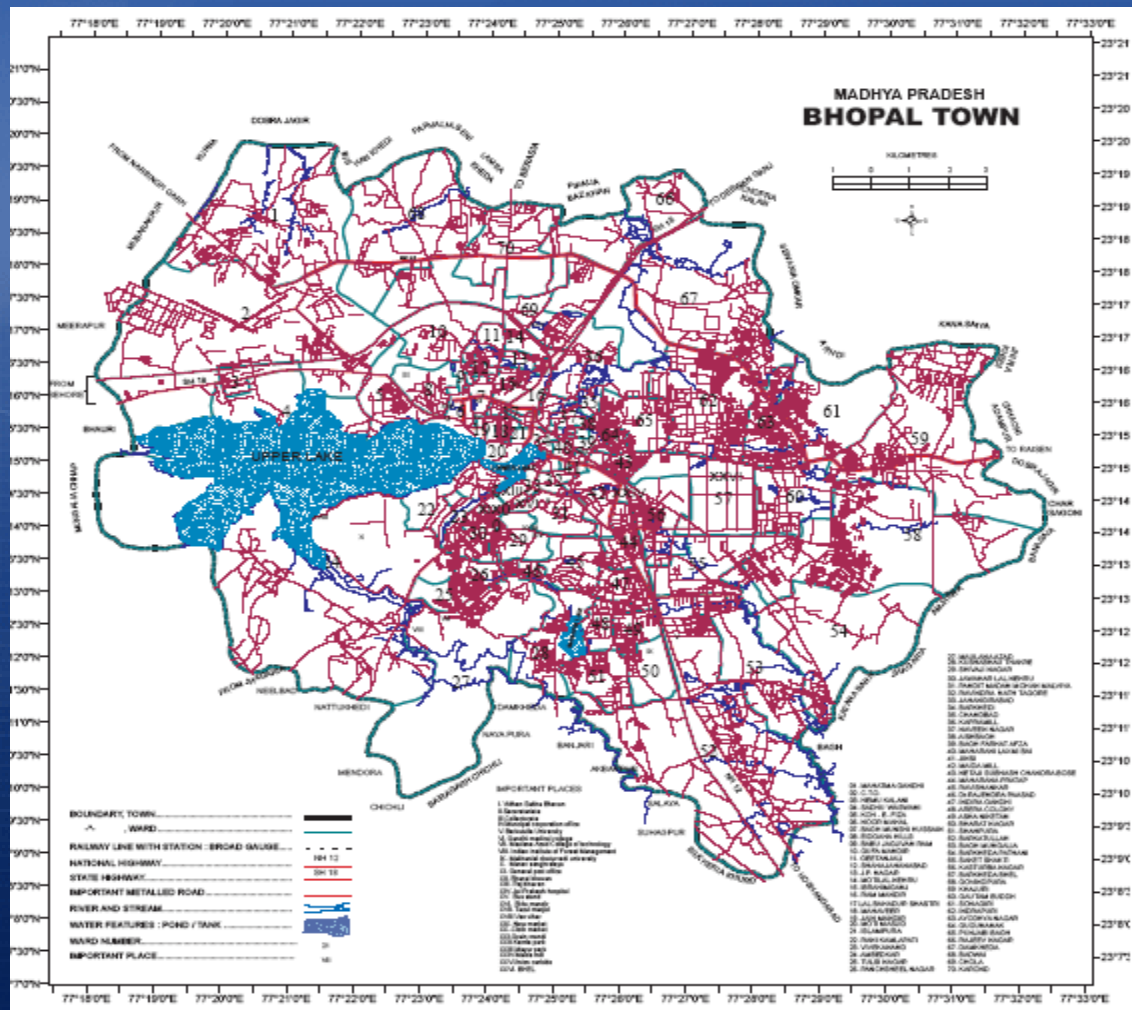
Map showing village boundaries in Ludhiana district of Punjab



From Manual Cartography to latest Technology

Home

BHOPAL CITY



Data User's Conference 2008



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Inauguration by the Home Minister



Session in progress



Printing



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- 5.4 Million Instruction Manuals printed in 18 languages
- 340 Million Census Schedules printed in 16 languages
- New Features
 - Bar Codes
 - Form Numbers
 - Location Particulars partly pre-printed



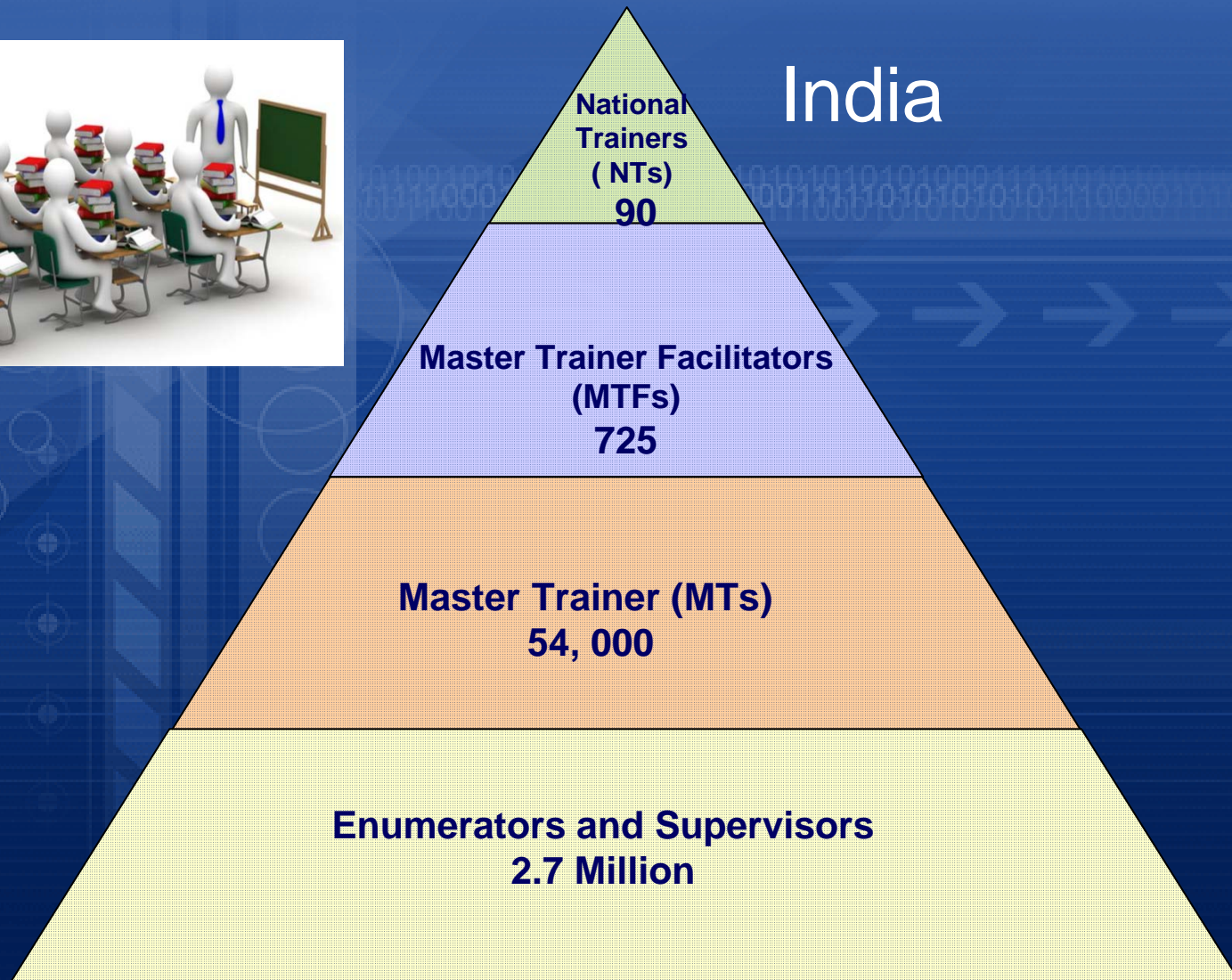
Process – Training Cascade



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India



Training Aids



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- Instruction Manuals
- Training Guides
- PowerPoint presentations
- Conventional methods – Blackboard & Chalk used
- e-Learning Modules on difficult concepts
- Role Plays
- Practice



Publicity



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- Campaign launched using:
 - Mass media
 - Public outreach
 - Digital media
- Special attention to rural areas
- Sensitization of critical issues
- In local language
- Involve all





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Houselisting & Housing Census



Overview



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- An important precursor to the population enumeration exercise
- Held 6 to 8 months prior to population enumeration
- Draws up a frame for population enumeration
- Identifies each building, structure and other places to find out its usage – residential, non-residential or any other purpose
- Collects data on housing conditions, amenities and assets – valuable for planning.



Schedule and Questions asked



Home

Census of India 2011 Housing and Housing Census Schedule

Confidential when filled

Page No.

SIDE- A

- Predominant material of roof, wall & floor of the Census House
- Use & Condition of Census House
- Name of Head of HH
- Ownership status
- Number of living rooms
- Number of married couples
- Amenities available:
 - Main source and availability of drinking water
 - Main source of lighting
 - Latrine within the premises
 - Type of latrine
 - Waste water outlet connected to

- Amenities available (contd):
 - Bathing facility within the premises
 - Availability of kitchen
 - Fuel used for cooking
- Assets possessed by the household
 - Radio/Transistor
 - Television
 - Computer/Laptop
 - Telephone/Mobile phone
 - Bicycle
 - Scooter/Motor Cycle/Moped
 - Car/Jeep/Van
- Availing banking services



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Population Enumeration



Calendar



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- In snow bound areas
 - Population Enumeration 11th to 30th Sep 2010
 - Revision Round 1st to 5th Oct 2010
- In all other areas
 - Population Enumeration 9th to 28th Feb 2011
 - Revision Round 1st to 5th Mar 2011



Challenges – Vast & diverse



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Household Schedule

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Census of India 2011 Household Schedule Confidential when filled Use only arabic numbers as indicated here

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 SIDE-A

Form Number: _____

Location Particulars
 State/UT: _____ District: _____ Taluk/Talika/T.S./Diva/Block/Circle/Mineral: _____
 Town/Village: _____ Ward Code No. (only for Town): _____ Enumeration Block Number & Sub-block No.: _____

To be copied from Abridged Household
 Household Block Number (Column 2 of section 2): _____
 Household Number (Column 6 of section 2): _____
 Serial Number of Household (Column 8 of section 2 or 3 or column 6 of section 6): _____

Type of Household: Normal ...1 Institutional ...2 Houseless ...3
 If institutional household give details: _____

Serial number	Q. 1 Name of the person start with head of household	Q. 2 Relationship to head write the relationship in full.	Q. 3 Sex Male ...1 Female ...2 In case the respondent refuses to answer or does not give code 'Y' Other ...3	Q. 4 Date of birth and Age 4(a) Date of birth as per English calendar Day-Month-Year 4(b) Age Also write age on last birthday in completed years, in box against 4(b)	Q. 5 Current marital status give code from list below	Q. 6 Age at marriage In completed years (not applicable for Never married)	Q. 7 Religion (Write name of the religion in full) Also give code in box if found in the list below For other religions, write name of the religion in full but do not give any code number	Q. 8* Scheduled Caste (SC) Scheduled Tribe (ST) 8(a) Is this person SC/ST? If 'YES' give code in box SC ...1 ST ...2 If 'NO' put '3' in box 8(b) If SC or ST write name of the SC or ST from the list supplied, 8(a) 8(b)	Q. 9 Disability 9(a) Is this person mentally/physically disabled? Yes/No ...2 9(b) If 'Yes' in 9(a), give code in the box against 9(b) from the list below 9(c) If 'multiple disability' (code 'Y' in 9(a)), give maximum three codes in boxes against 9(c) from the list below	Q. 10 Mother tongue write name of the mother tongue in full.	Q. 11 Other languages known write upto two languages in order of proficiency excluding mother tongue	Q. 12 Literacy status Literate ...1 Illiterate ...2	Q. 13 Status of attendance in educational institution give code from list below	Q. 14 Highest educational level attained Write the full description. For diploma or degree holder, also write the subject of specialization.	
1															
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															
11															
12															
13															
14															

Page to take: (To be filled after Revisional Round)

Population: M F O (Total of 1% Total of 2% Total of 3%)

0-6 years population: M F O (For age less than 7 years or date of birth after 28th February, 2001)

0-6 Current marital status: Never married ...1 Currently married ...2 Widowed ...3 Separated ...4 Divorced ...5

0-7 Religion: Hindu ...1 Muslim ...2 Christian ...3 Sikh ...4 Buddhist ...5 Other ...6 (All)

0-8* NOTE: SC can be only among the Hindus, Sikhs and Buddhists, ST can be from any religion

0-9 Disability: In Seeing ...1 In Hearing ...2 In Speech ...3 In Movement ...4 Mental Retardation ...5 Other ...6 Any Other ...7 Multiple Disabilities ...8

0-13 Status of attendance: Attending school ...1 Other institutions ...2 Not attending ...3 Attended ...4 Never attended ...5

Literates (Total of 1%) -> M F O

Illiterates (Total of 2%) -> M F O



Household Schedule



Home

Census of India 2011 Household Schedule	Confidential when filled												Use only arabic numbers as indicated here											
	Q. 11	Q. 15	Q. 16	Q. 17	Q. 18	Q. 19	Q. 20	Q. 21	Q. 22	Q. 23	Q. 24	Q. 25	Q. 26	Q. 27	Q. 28	Q. 29	Q. 30							
Serial number	Name of the person	Worked any time during last year	Category of economic activity	Characteristics of workers and non-workers				Migration characteristics			Fertility particulars													
Copy from side A in same order	Fill for worker in household industry or other worker (If code '3' or '4' in Q.16)	Fill for main or marginal worker (If code '1' or '2' or '3' in Q.15)	Occupation Describe the actual work	Nature of industry, trade or service where the person works/ worked or self employed. Write the full description.	Class of worker	Non-economic activity	Seeking an available for work	If within India, write the present name of the villageto town, district and state. Also write '1' for village or '2' for town in the box.	If outside India, write the present name of the country and put * against villageto town and district.	Reason for migration	Duration of stay in this village/ town since migration	Children surviving	Children ever born	Number of children born alive during last year										

Q. 15 Workers and non-workers

Yes

Main worker.....1
(If worked for 6 months or more)

Or

Marginal worker
If worked for 3 months or more but less than 6 months...2
Or
Less than 3 months.....3

No

Non-worker.....4
(If not worked at all)

Q. 16 Category of economic activity

Cultivator.....1
Agricultural Labourer...2
Worker in household industry...3
Other worker.....4

Q. 19 Class of worker

Employer...1
Employee...2
Single worker...3
Family worker...4

Q. 20 Non-economic activity

Student...1
Household duties...2
Dependent...3
Pensioner...4
Retiree...5
Beggar...6
Other...7

22(b)* Mode of travel

On foot.....1
Bicycle.....2
Motorcycle/Motor cycle...3
Car/Tractor.....4
Tempa/Mini-bus/auto rickshaw...5
Bus.....6
Train.....7
Water transport.....8
Any other.....9
No Travel.....0

Name of the Respondent

Serial Number

Signature of the Enumerator with Date

Signature of the Supervisor with Date

Sex of Enumerator

Male

Female

(Put ✓ if appropriate box)

Continued to another sheet

Write 'C' if continued to another sheet

Write last three digits of the form number of the continued sheet



Population Enumeration (29 Questions)



Home

Demographic

- Name
- Relationship
- Sex – Male, Female and Other
- Date of Birth and Age

Marital Status

- Marital Status
- Age at Marriage

Cultural

- Religion
- SC/ST Status
- Disability
- Mother Tongue
- Other Languages Known



Population Enumeration (29 Questions)



Home

Literacy

- Literacy Status
- Status of attendance
- Highest Educational Level attained

Economic

- Work Status- Main, Marginal, Non-Worker
- Category of Work – Cultivator, Agricultural Worker, Worker in Household Industries or Other Worker
- Occupation
- Nature of Industry, Trade or service

Economic

- Class of Worker – Employer, Employee, Single Worker, family Worker
- Non Economic Activity – Student, Household Duties, Dependent, Pensioner, Rentier, Beggar, Others
- Seeking or Available for work



Population Enumeration (29 Questions)



Home

Travel to Place of Work

- Distance travelled
- Mode of Transport – On foot, Bicycle, Two wheelers, 4 Wheelers, Hired Vehicle, Public Transport, No Travel

Migration

- Birth Place/Place of last residence
- Whether the place from where migrated was rural or urban
- Reason for migration/Duration of stay since migration

Fertility

- Children surviving
- Children ever born
- Number of children born alive during last one year



Process

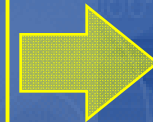


Home

**House to house canvassing
in Enumeration Block (21
days)**

**Revision Round
(5 days)**

**Preparation of Enumerators
Abstract**



**Declaration of Provisional
Population (Within three
weeks)**

**Finalisation of the Provisional
Population**





2011

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Post-census



Quality Check



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Objective

- To obtain accurate population counts for policy making
- Population Census represents a major undertaking towards this end
- PES provides an assessment of the accuracy of the census figures



Quality Check



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- Conducted through Post Enumeration Survey in India, shortly after the Census.
- It is an independent sample survey that replicates a census
- Since 1951, Indian Census Organization had been evaluating the results of the Population Census through Post Enumeration Surveys (PES), also called Post Enumeration Check (PEC)
- No attempts, however, were ever made to adjust the census results based on the PES results.



PES Provides Information on :



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- **Coverage Error :**

How accurately has every individual been enumerated in the Census? (Omission or duplication)

- **Content Error :**

How precisely have the particulars of individuals been recorded in the Census?



Omission rates – Selected countries



Home

Country	Year	Omission Rate (%)
• India	1981	1.8
• India	1991	1.7
• India	2001	2.3
• China	2000	1.8
• U.K.	2001	2.2
• New Zealand	2001	2.2
• Cambodia	1998	1.8
• Bangladesh	1991	4.6





Our CENSUS, Our FUTURE

PROVISIONAL POPULATION FIGURES 2011

Distribution of population : 2011

State/ UT Code	India/State/ Union Territory #	Persons
	INDIA	1,21,01,93,422
1	Jammu & Kashmir	1,25,48,926
2	Himachal Pradesh	68,56,509
3	Punjab	2,77,04,236
4	Chandigarh #	10,54,686
5	Uttarakhand	1,01,16,752
6	Haryana	2,53,53,081
7	NCT of Delhi #	1,67,53,235
8	Rajasthan	6,86,21,012
9	Uttar Pradesh	19,95,81,477
10	Bihar	10,38,04,637
11	Sikkim	6,07,688
12	Arunachal Pradesh	13,82,611
13	Nagaland	19,80,602
14	Manipur	27,21,756
15	Mizoram	10,91,014
16	Tripura	36,71,032
17	Meghalaya	29,64,007
18	Assam	3,11,69,272

State/ UT Code	India/State/ Union Territory #	Persons
19	West Bengal	9,13,47,736
20	Jharkhand	3,29,66,238
21	Orissa	4,19,47,358
22	Chhattisgarh	2,55,40,196
23	Madhya Pradesh	7,25,97,565
24	Gujarat	6,03,83,628
25	Daman & Diu #	2,42,911
26	D & N Haveli #	3,42,853
27	Maharashtra	11,23,72,972
28	Andhra Pradesh	8,46,65,533
29	Karnataka	6,11,30,704
30	Goa	14,57,723
31	Lakshadweep #	64,429
32	Kerala	3,33,87,677
33	Tamil Nadu	7,21,38,958
34	Puducherry #	12,44,464
35	A & N Islands #	3,79,944

Top five and bottom five States/UT by population size

Top Five States/UTs

State/UT	Population
Uttar Pradesh	19,95,81,477
Maharashtra	11,23,72,972
Bihar	10,38,04,637
West Bengal	9,13,47,736
Andhra Pradesh	8,46,65,533

Bottom Five States/UTs

State/UT	Population
Lakshadweep	64,429
Daman & Diu	2,42,911
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3,42,853
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	3,79,944
Sikkim	6,07,688

India

- The population of India, at 1210.2 million, is almost equal to the combined population of U.S.A., Indonesia, Brazil, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Japan put together (1214.3 million) Growth during the decade is slightly lower than the population of Brazil.

Madhya Pradesh (17th in the world)

- Madhya Pradesh is the seventh largest state in the country with population 72.5 million which is more than Thailand, France, United Kingdom, South Africa. Its population is slightly lower than that of countries like Iran, Turkey and Germany. Its population is higher than the combined population of Australia, Sri Lanka and Afghanistan.
- The increase in population during decade is higher than the total population of Greece (1.13 crore)

Orissa (31st in the world)

- The population of Orissa at 41.9 million is more than that of many countries like Argentina, Kenya, Poland, Canada, Iraq .
- The population of Orissa is higher than the combined population of Zimbabwe, Netherlands and Senegal.
- The increase in population during decade is higher than the total population of Singapore (50.76 Lacs)

Decadal growth rate of population : 2011

State/ UT Code	India/State/ Union Territory #	Decadal growth rate
	INDIA	17.64
1	Jammu & Kashmir	23.71
2	Himachal Pradesh	12.81
3	Punjab	13.73
4	Chandigarh #	17.10
5	Uttarakhand	19.17
6	Haryana	19.90
7	NCT of Delhi #	20.96
8	Rajasthan	21.44
9	Uttar Pradesh	20.09
10	Bihar	25.07
11	Sikkim	12.36
12	Arunachal Pradesh	25.92
13	Nagaland	-0.47
14	Manipur	18.65
15	Mizoram	22.78
16	Tripura	14.75
17	Meghalaya	27.82
18	Assam	16.93

State/ UT Code	India/State/ Union Territory #	Decadal growth rate
19	West Bengal	13.93
20	Jharkhand	22.34
21	Orissa	13.97
22	Chhattisgarh	22.59
23	Madhya Pradesh	20.30
24	Gujarat	19.17
25	Daman & Diu #	53.54
26	D & N Haveli #	55.50
27	Maharashtra	15.99
28	Andhra Pradesh	11.10
29	Karnataka	15.67
30	Goa	8.17
31	Lakshadweep #	6.23
32	Kerala	4.86
33	Tamil Nadu	15.60
34	Puducherry #	27.72
35	A & N Islands #	6.68

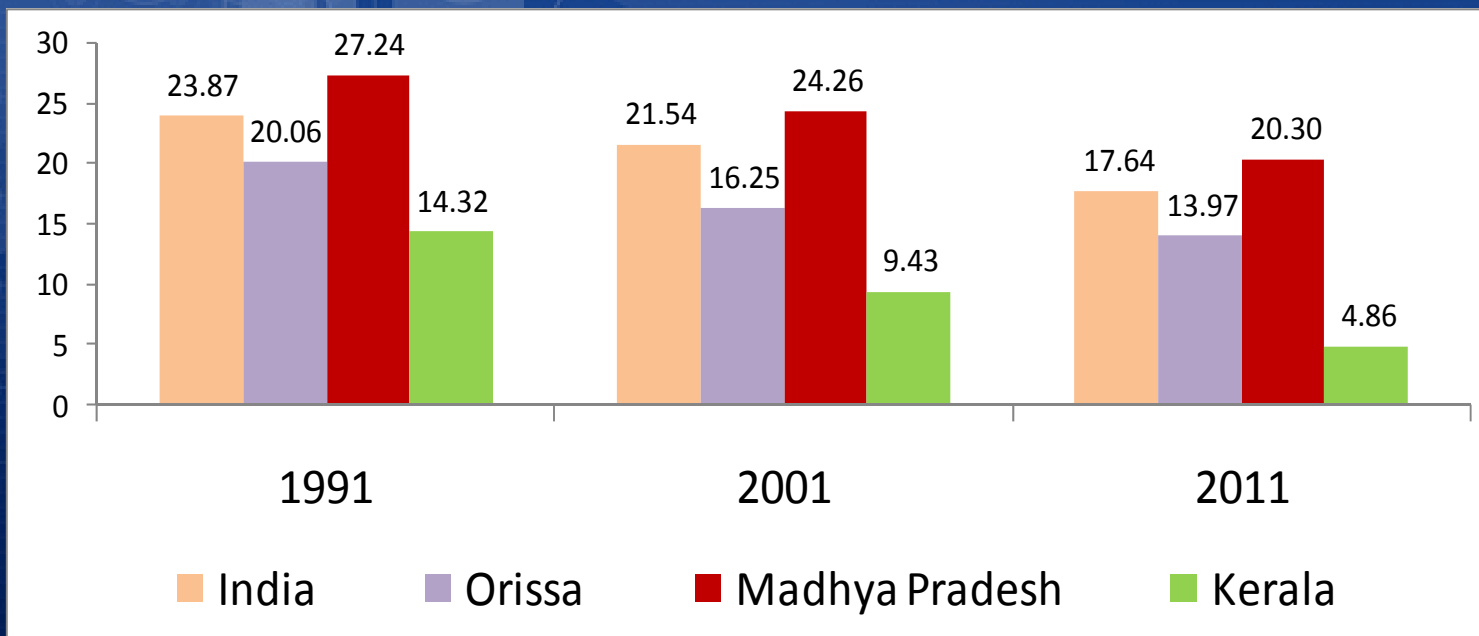
Top five and bottom five States/UTs by Growth Rate

Top Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Growth Rate
Meghalaya	27.82
Arunachal Pradesh	25.92
Bihar	25.07
Jammu & Kashmir	23.71
Mizoram	22.78

Bottom Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Growth Rate
Nagaland	-0.47
Kerala	4.86
Lakshadweep	6.23
A & N Islands	6.68
Goa	8.17

- In 2011 Census, India registered 17.64%, Madhya Pradesh registered 20.30% , and Orissa registered 13.97% decadal growth rate over 2001 Census.
- Growth rate in Madhya Pradesh is higher by 2.66 percent points compared to Country. Growth rate in Orissa is lower by 3.67 percent points compared to Country.

India/States	Growth rate of Population in the year 1991- 2011		
	1991	2001	2011
India	23.87	21.54	17.64
Orissa	20.06	16.25	13.97
Madhya Pradesh	27.24	24.26	20.30
Kerala	14.32	9.43	4.86



Top five and bottom five States/UTs by Population Density : 2011

Top Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Density
Delhi	11,297
Chandigarh	9,252
Puducherry	2,598
Bihar	1,102
West Bengal	1,029

Bottom Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Density
Arunachal Pradesh	17
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	46
Mizoram	52
Sikkim	86
Nagaland	119

- The population density of the country is 382 in 2011 Census as compared to 324 in 2001 Census - an increase of 58 points.
- In Madhya Pradesh, the population density is 236 in 2011 Census as compared to 196 in 2001 Census, an increase of 40 points
- In Orissa, the population density is 269 in 2011 Census as compared to 236 in 2001 Census, an increase of 33 points

Proportion of children 0-6 age group to the total population India

➤ Proportion of Child population decline from 15.93 percent in 2001 to 13.12 percentage in 2011. It shows a decline of 2.81 percentage point.

Madhya Pradesh

➤ Proportion of Child population decline from 17.87 percent in 2001 to 14.53 percent in 2011. It shows a decline of 3.34 percentage point

Orissa

➤ Proportion of Child population decline from 14.56 percent in 2001 to 12.0 percent in 2011. It shows a decline of 2.56 percentage point

Top three and bottom five States/UTs by Child population (0-6 years) -2011

Top Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Child population (0-6)
Uttar Pradesh	2,97,28,235
Bihar	1,85,82,229
Maharashtra	1,28,48,375
Madhya Pradesh	1,05,48,295
Rajasthan	1,05,04,916

Bottom Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Child population (0-6)
Lakshdweep	7,088
Daman & Diu	25,880
A & N Islands	39,497
Dadra & Nagar Havelli	49,196
Sikkim	61,077



2011

SEX RATIO

State/ UT Code	India/States/Union Territory #	Sex ratio (females per 1,000 males)	
		2001	2011
1	2	3	4
	INDIA	933	940
01	Jammu & Kashmir	892	883
02	Himachal Pradesh	968	974
03	Punjab	876	893
04	Chandigarh #	777	818
05	Uttarakhand	962	963
06	Haryana	861	877
07	NCT of Delhi #	821	866
08	Rajasthan	921	926
09	Uttar Pradesh	898	908
10	Bihar	919	916
11	Sikkim	875	889
12	Arunachal Pradesh	893	920
13	Nagaland	900	931
14	Manipur	974	987
15	Mizoram	935	975
16	Tripura	948	961
17	Meghalaya	972	986
18	Assam	935	954

State/ UT Code	India/States/Union Territory #	Sex ratio (females per 1,000 males)	
		2001	2011
1	2	3	4
19	West Bengal	934	947
20	Jharkhand	941	947
21	Orissa	972	978
22	Chhattisgarh	989	991
23	Madhya Pradesh	919	930
24	Gujarat	920	918
25	Daman & Diu #	710	618
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli #	812	775
27	Maharashtra	922	925
28	Andhra Pradesh	978	992
29	Karnataka	965	968
30	Goa	961	968
31	Lakshadweep #	948	946
32	Kerala	1058	1084
33	Tamil Nadu	987	995
34	Puducherry #	1001	1038
35	Andaman & Nicobar Islands #	846	878

India and Other Countries

Country	Sex ratio
World	984
Russian Federation	1165
Japan	1054
United Kingdom	1037
Brazil	1031
South Africa	1028
United States of America	1026
Republic of Korea	1020
Australia	1011
Iran	968
India*	940
China	927
Myanmar	1048
Srilanka	1032
Nepal	1014
Bangladesh	978

- The sex ratio of a few countries is presented in the statement to understand the trend prevailing in various parts of the world.
- The sex ratio of India is slightly better as compared to China, the most populated country.
- However, the sex ratios in European, African and American countries are comparatively better than India.
- The sex ratio of Sri Lanka, Nepal & Myanmar is better compared to India.

* India as per provisional figures of Census 2011

(Source: World Population Prospects (mid year estimates), 2010 revision, Sex and age United Nation)

Top five and bottom five States/UTs by Sex Ratio : 2011

Top Five States/UTs		Bottom Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Sex ratio	State/UT	Sex ratio
Kerela	1,084	Daman & Diu	618
Puducherry	1,038	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	775
Tamil Nadu	995	Chandigarh	818
Andhra Pradesh	992	NCT of Delhi	866
Chhattisgarh	991	Andaman & Nicobar	878

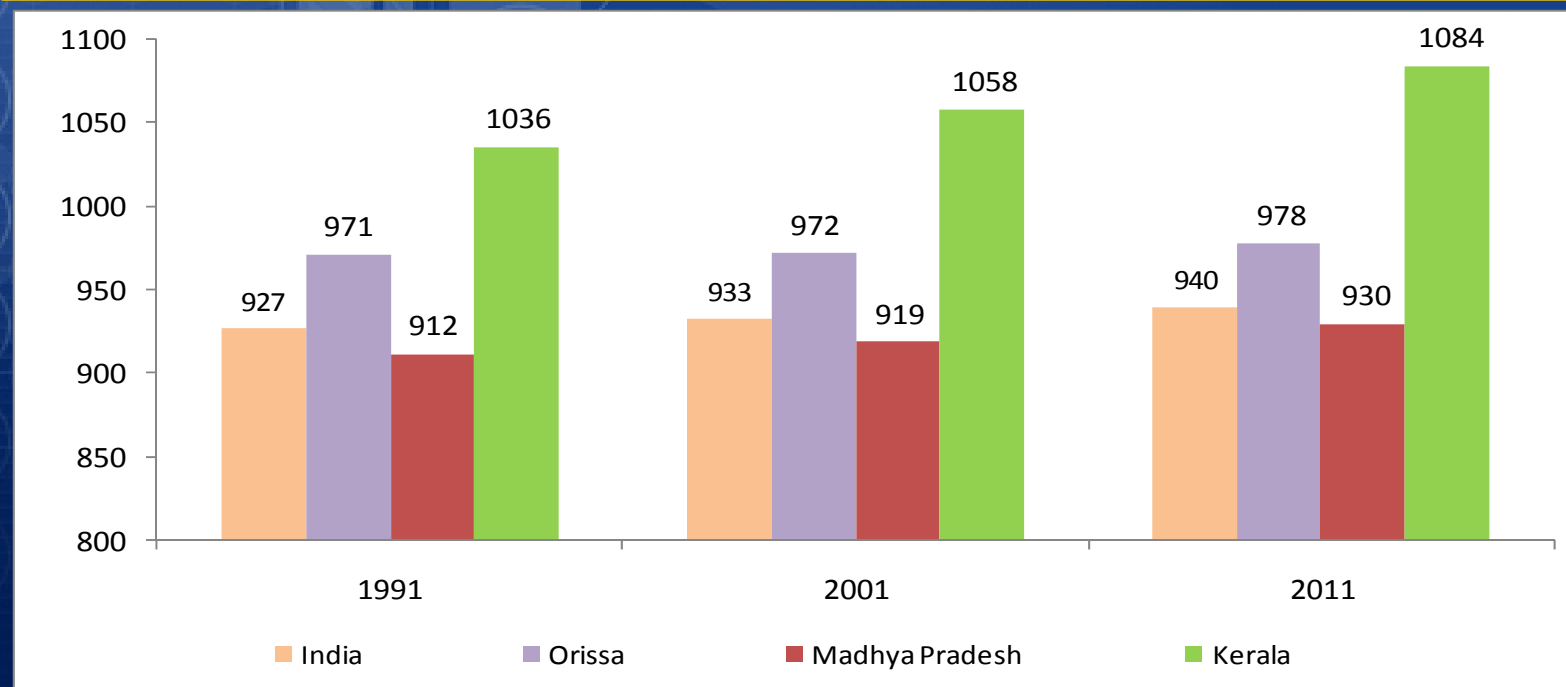
India

- Overall Sex ratio at the National level has increased by 7 points since Census 2001 to reach 940 at Census 2011. Increase in Sex Ratio is observed in 29 States/UTs

Madhya Pradesh and Orissa

- Sex ratio in MP has increased by 11 points since Census 2001 to reach 930 at Census 2011. Sex ratio in Orissa has increased by 6 points since Census 2001 to reach 978 at Census 2011

India/States	Sex ratio (females per 1,000 males)		
	1991	2001	2011
India	927	933	940
Orissa	971	972	978
Madhya Pradesh	912	919	930
Kerala	1036	1058	1084



CHILD SEX RATIO

State/ UT Code	India/States/Union Territory #	Sex Ratio in	
		Child population in the age group 0-6	
		2001	2011
1	2	5	6
	INDIA	927	914
01	Jammu & Kashmir	941	859
02	Himachal Pradesh	896	906
03	Punjab	798	846
04	Chandigarh #	845	867
05	Uttarakhand	908	886
06	Haryana	819	830
07	NCT of Delhi #	868	866
08	Rajasthan	909	883
09	Uttar Pradesh	916	899
10	Bihar	942	933
11	Sikkim	963	944
12	Arunachal Pradesh	964	960
13	Nagaland	964	944
14	Manipur	957	934
15	Mizoram	964	971
16	Tripura	966	953
17	Meghalaya	973	970
18	Assam	965	957

State/ UT Code	India/States/Union Territory #	Sex Ratio in	
		Child population in the age group 0-6	
		2001	2011
1	2	5	6
19	West Bengal	960	950
20	Jharkhand	965	943
21	Orissa	953	934
22	Chhattisgarh	975	964
23	Madhya Pradesh	932	912
24	Gujarat	883	886
25	Daman & Diu #	926	909
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli #	979	924
27	Maharashtra	913	883
28	Andhra Pradesh	961	943
29	Karnataka	946	943
30	Goa	938	920
31	Lakshadweep #	959	908
32	Kerala	960	959
33	Tamil Nadu	942	946
34	Puducherry #	967	965
35	Andaman & Nicobar Islands #	957	966

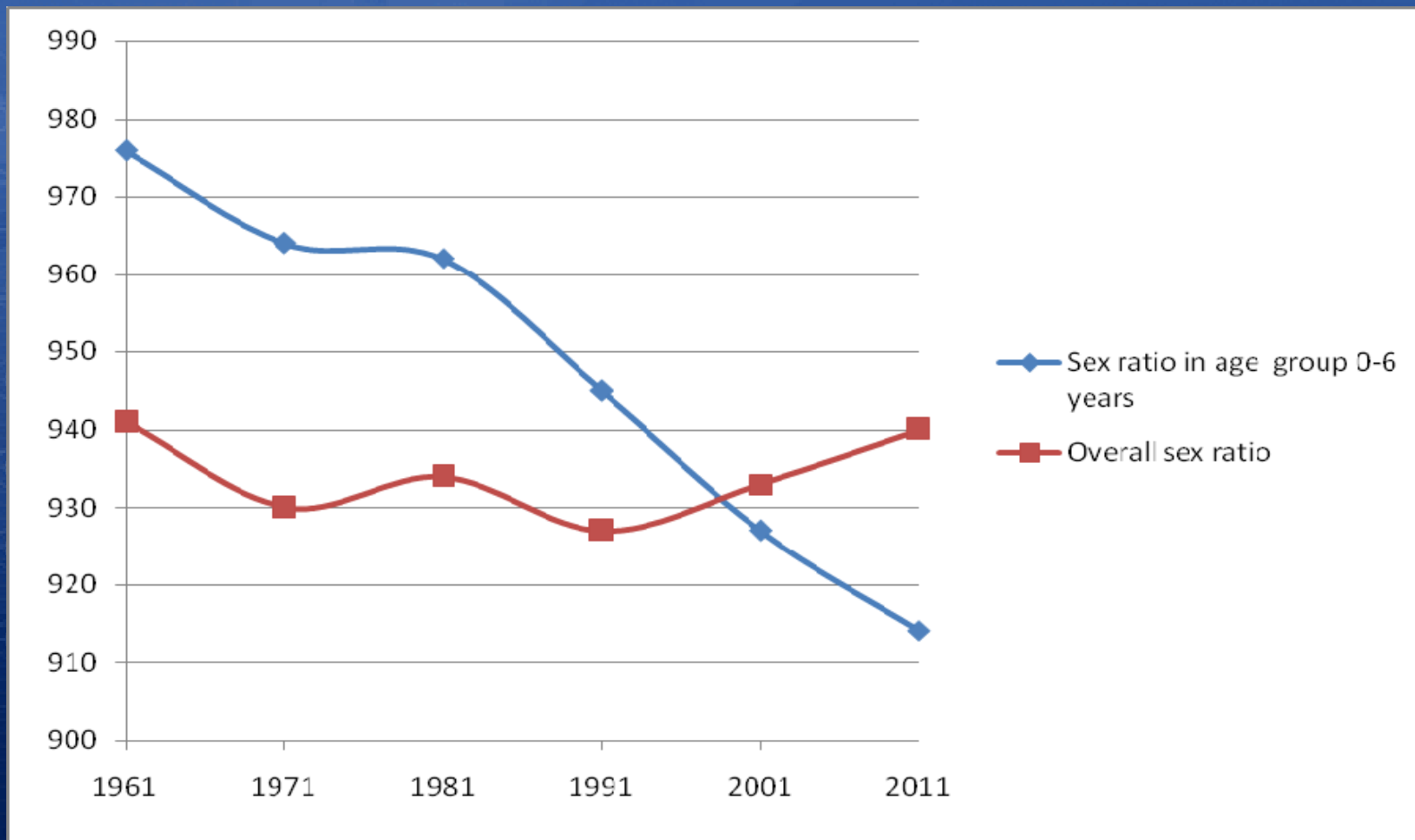
Top five and bottom five States/UTs by Child Sex Ratio (0-6) : 2011

Top Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Child Sex ratio (0-6 years)
Mizoram	971
Meghalaya	970
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	966
Puducherry	965
Chhattisgarh	964

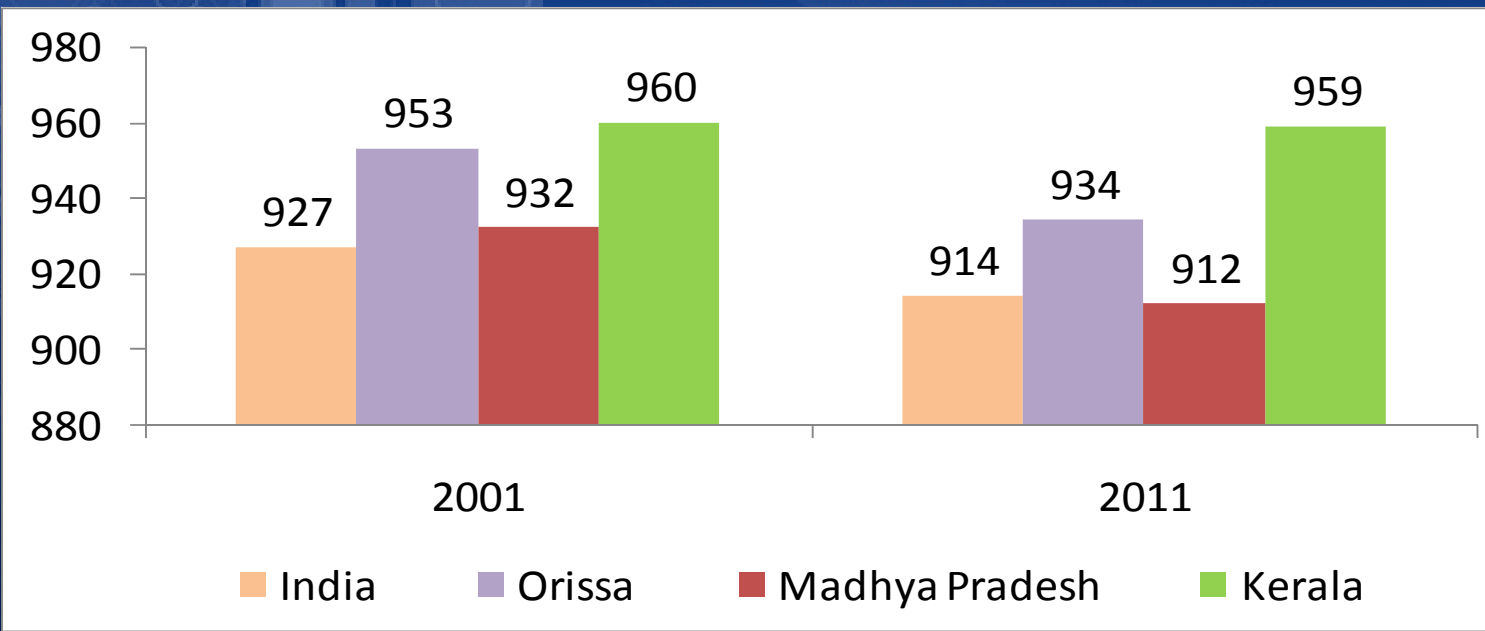
Bottom Five States/UTs	
State/UT	Child Sex ratio (0-6 years)
Haryana	830
Punjab	846
Jammu & Kashmir	859
NCT of Delhi	866
Chandigarh	867

* Sex Ratio is defined as the Number of females per 1000 males

TREND IN OVERALL AND CHILD SEX RATIO IN INDIA



India/ States	Child Sex Ratio	
	2001	2011
India	927	914
Orissa	953	934
Madhya Pradesh	932	912
Kerala	960	959



LITERACY RATE

State /UT Code	India/State/ Union Territory #	Literacy rate (%)		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
	INDIA	74.04	82.14	65.46
01	Jammu & Kashmir	68.74	78.26	58.01
02	Himachal Pradesh	83.78	90.83	76.60
03	Punjab	76.68	81.48	71.34
04	Chandigarh #	86.43	90.54	81.38
05	Uttarakhand	79.63	88.33	70.70
06	Haryana	76.64	85.38	66.77
07	NCT of Delhi #	86.34	91.03	80.93
08	Rajasthan	67.06	80.51	52.66
09	Uttar Pradesh	69.72	79.24	59.26
10	Bihar	63.82	73.39	53.33
11	Sikkim	82.20	87.29	76.43
12	Arunachal Pradesh	66.95	73.69	59.57
13	Nagaland	80.11	83.29	76.69
14	Manipur	79.85	86.49	73.17
15	Mizoram	91.58	93.72	89.40
16	Tripura	87.75	92.18	83.15
17	Meghalaya	75.48	77.17	73.78
18	Assam	73.18	78.81	67.27

State /UT Code	India/State/ Union Territory #	Literacy rate (%)		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
19	West Bengal	77.08	82.67	71.16
20	Jharkhand	67.63	78.45	56.21
21	Orissa	73.45	82.40	64.36
22	Chhattisgarh	71.04	81.45	60.59
23	Madhya Pradesh	70.63	80.53	60.02
24	Gujarat	79.31	87.23	70.73
25	Daman & Diu #	87.07	91.48	79.59
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli #	77.65	86.46	65.93
27	Maharashtra	82.91	89.82	75.48
28	Andhra Pradesh	67.66	75.56	59.74
29	Karnataka	75.60	82.85	68.13
30	Goa	87.40	92.81	81.84
31	Lakshadweep #	92.28	96.11	88.25
32	Kerala	93.91	96.02	91.98
33	Tamil Nadu	80.33	86.81	73.86
34	Puducherry #	86.55	92.12	81.22
35	Andaman & Nicobar Islands #	86.27	90.11	81.84

Five Top States/Union Territories by Literacy Rate : 2011

Name of State / UT	Literacy Rate Person	Name of State / UT	Literacy Rate Male	Name of State / UT	Literacy Rate Female
INDIA	74.0	INDIA	82.1	INDIA	65.5
Kerala	93.9	Lakshadweep	96.1	Kerala	92.0
Lakshadweep	92.3	Kerala	96.0	Mizoram	89.4
Mizoram	91.6	Mizoram	93.7	Lakshadweep	88.2
Tripura	87.8	Goa	92.8	Tripura	83.1
Goa	87.4	Tripura	92.2	A & N Islands	81.8

Five Bottom States/Union Territories by Literacy Rate : 2011

Name of State / UT	Literacy Rate Person	Name of State / UT	Literacy Rate Male	Name of State / UT	Literacy Rate Female
INDIA	74.0	INDIA	82.1	INDIA	65.5
Bihar	63.8	Bihar	73.4	Rajasthan	52.7
Arunachal Pradesh	67.0	Arunachal Pradesh	73.7	Bihar	53.3
Rajasthan	67.1	Andhra Pradesh	75.6	Jharkhand	56.2
Jharkhand	67.6	Meghalaya	77.2	Jammu & Kashmir	58.0
Andhra Pradesh	67.7	Jammu & Kashmir	78.3	Uttar Pradesh	59.3

Literacy status: India- Census 2011,

Total population - 1,21,01,93,422

Literates persons - 77,84,54,120

Literates Males - 44,42,03,762

Literates Females - 33,42,50,358

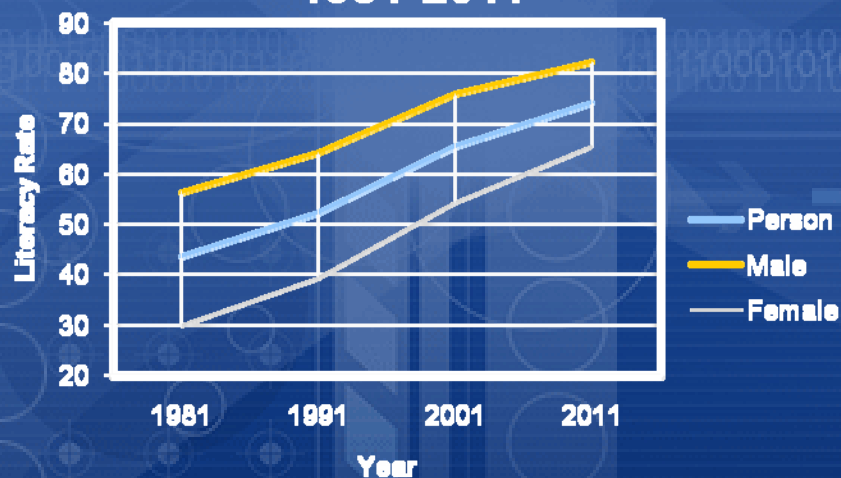
Literacy Rate

Literates Rate Persons - 74.0

Literates Rate Males - 82.1

Literates Rate Females - 65.5

**Literacy Rate by Sex: India
1981-2011**



**Literacy Rate by Sex: India 1981-
2011**

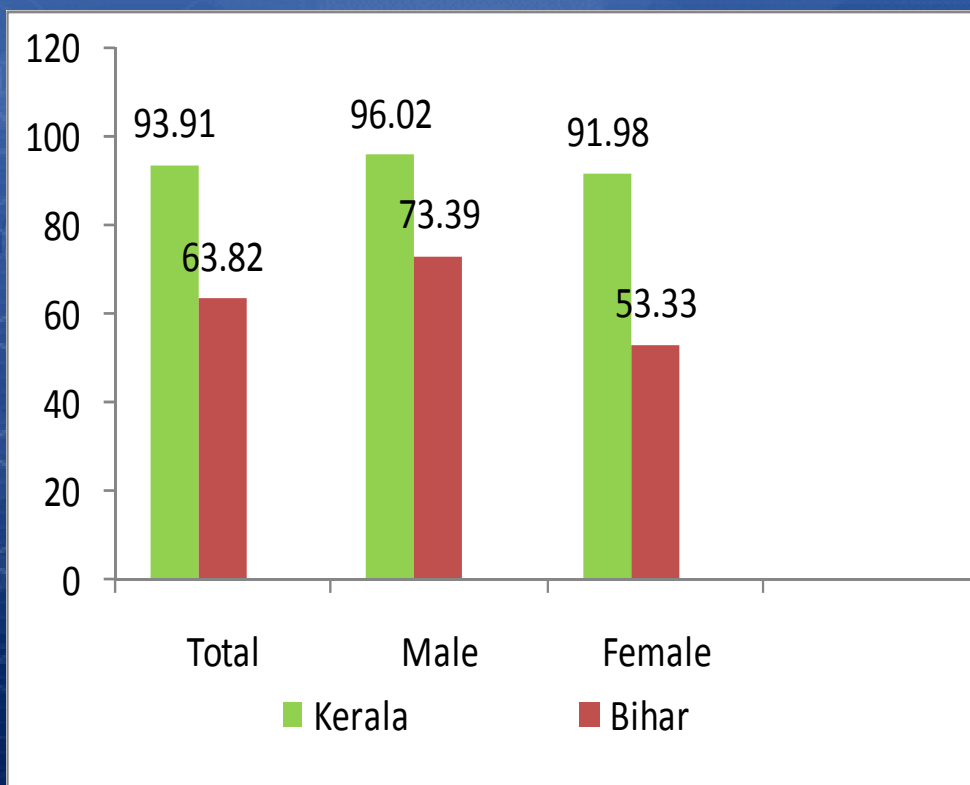
Year	Literacy Rate		
	Person	Male	Female
1981	43.57	56.38	29.76
1991	52.21	64.13	39.29
2001	64.83	75.26	53.67
2011	74.04	82.14	65.46

Note:

The Literacy rate for 1981 is **Crude Literacy Rate** whereas, **1991 onwards**

Effective Literacy Rate has been given.

LITERACY RATE

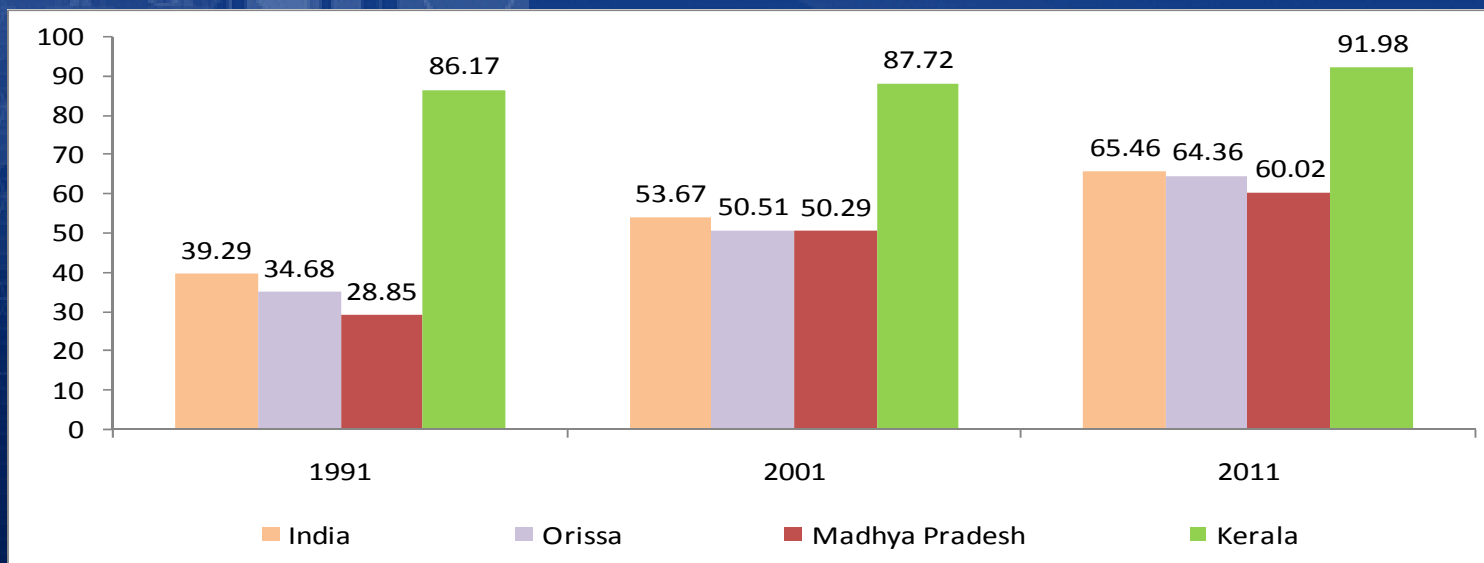


Kerala recorded the highest literacy rate whereas Bihar recorded the lowest among the States/Uts.

***Note-Literacy rate relates to population aged 7 years and above**

FEMALE LITERACY RATE

India/States	Female literacy		
	1991	2001	2011
India	39.29	53.67	65.46
Orissa	34.68	50.51	64.36
Madhya Pradesh	28.85	50.29	60.02
Kerala	86.17	87.72	91.98



CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS

- The census 2011 can be described as a successful and gigantic management venture.
- The incipient decline in growth rate is a pointer that the country is heading towards population stabilization.
- Positive indications are observed in the achievement in female literacy and also increase in sex ratio all over the country.
- Worrying picture emerges from the decline of the child sex ratio.



For more information please visit:

www.censusindia.gov.in

www.censusmp.gov.in

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YOU**

